# ISES Solar Charging Station

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October 9, 2013

#### Overview

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## Introduction

- The Institute for Sustainable Energy Solutions (ISES)
- Premier research division that works on renewable energy
- ISES has in its possession multiple solar photovoltaic modules

## Client Information

- Sponsored by Dr. Thomas Acker
- Northern Arizona University Professor
- Research Interests
  - Renewable energy systems
  - Thermal-fluid system analysis
- Professional activities
  - Director of NAU Sustainable Energy Solutions
  - Reviewer of ASME Journal of Solar Energy

## The Need

• Northern Arizona University currently does not have a place that uses a sustainable, renewable energy source, that students and faculty could use in order to charge small electronic devices.

Ze Chen

## Goal

• Design a solar charging station capable of providing enough power to charge small electronic devices.



Figure 1: Solar charging station by Samuel Monger

## Objectives

Table 1: Primary project objectives with measurement basis

| Objective             | Measurement Basis   | Units      |
|-----------------------|---|------------|
| Charge Small Devices  | Total power output  | kW         |
| Inexpensive           | Cost of the system  | \$         |
| Educational           | A digital readout to inform users of power output                       | kW         |
| Asthetically pleasing | Survey students and faculty in order to choose the most pleasing design | # of votes |
| Grid Connection       | Energy output to determine the amount going into the grid               | kWhr       |
| Withstand Environment | Determine the total stress experienced by the system                    | kPa/psi    |

## Operating Environment

- Target Location: W.A. Franke College of Business (Patio), NAU.
- Mostly sunny throughout the day
- Able to withstand:
  - Rain
  - Snow
  - Hail
  - High Winds

#### Constraints

- Building Codes
- Electrical Codes
- Number of usable solar panels
- Weather conditions

## QFD

|                          |                        | Engineering Requirements |        |        |      |                |        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|------|----------------|--------|
|                          |                        | Power                    | Energy | Stress | Cost | Yield Strength | Weight |
| Customer<br>Requirements | Aesthetically Pleasing |                          |        |        | Х    |                |        |
|                          | Educational            | Х                        | х      |        | х    |                |        |
|                          | Withstand Environment  | Х                        | х      |        | х    |                | х      |
|                          | Charge small devices   | Х                        | х      |        |      |                |        |
|                          | Safety                 |                          |        | х      | х    | х              | х      |
|                          | Snow removal           |                          |        |        | х    |                |        |
|                          | Inexpensive            |                          |        |        | Х    |                |        |
| Units                    |                        | kW                       | kWhr   | kPa    | \$   | kPa            | N      |
|                          | ָה                     | 3                        | 36     | X      | 1000 | х              | х      |

Figure 2: Quality Function Deployment Diagram

## **House of Quality**

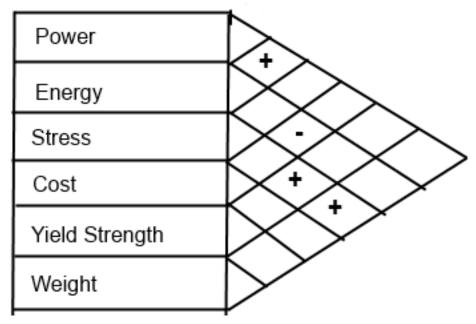


Figure 3: House of Quality

## Gantt Chart

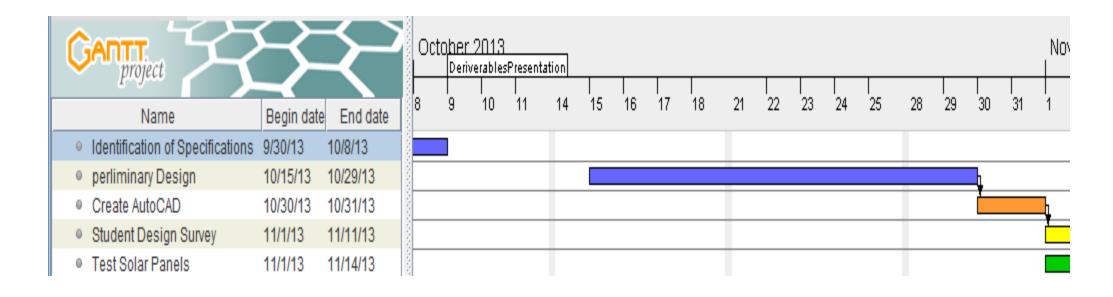


Figure 3: October Tasks

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## Gantt Chart

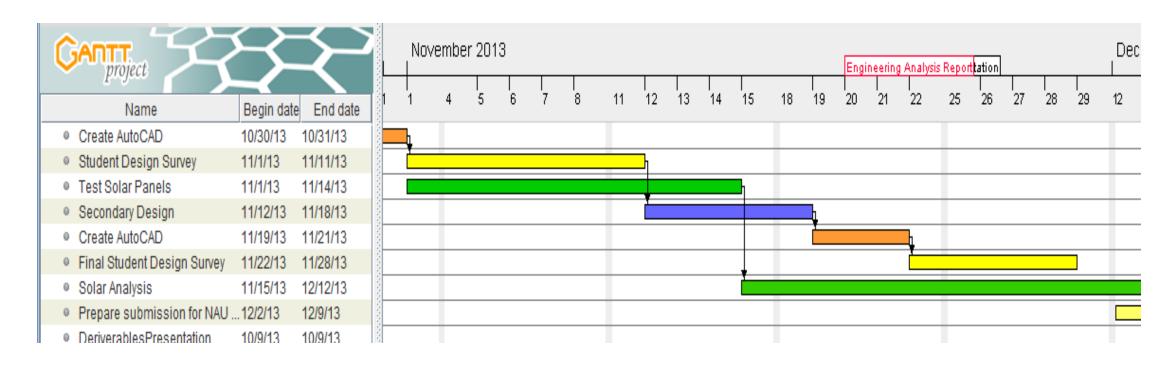


Figure 4: November Tasks

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## Gantt Chart

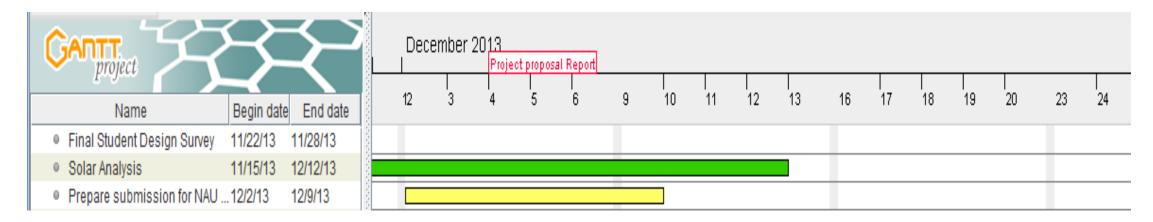


Figure 5: December Tasks

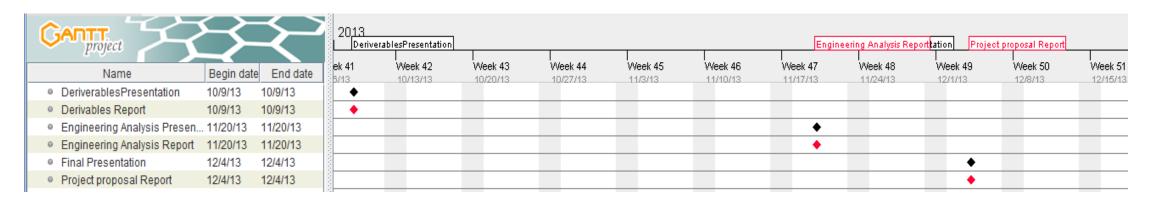


Figure 6: Milestones

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## Conclusion

 The client is Dr. Thomas Acker, director of the Sustainable Energy Solutions Group at NAU.

 The need is recognized for a solar charging station capable of powering small electronic devices.

 A QFD and House of Quality were used to determine the most important aspects of the design.

## References

• <a href="http://nau.edu/CEFNS/Engineering/Mechanical/Faculty-Staff/Thomas-Acker/">http://nau.edu/CEFNS/Engineering/Mechanical/Faculty-Staff/Thomas-Acker/</a>

## Questions?